



Los Angeles	6	2	1	2	2p15		1i	2	2j
Madrid	1	1	1		3p10	1n2	1i	3	1
Manila	2	2	1		*	1	1i	1	2
Melbourne	1	1	2		1p6		1i	1	3
Mexico City	1	1	1	1	1p8	1	1i	1	1n42
Miami	1	1	2	1	1p6		3i3	4	1j
Milan	0	3	1	1	2p8	1	1i	2	1
Minneapolis	1	1		1			1		1j
Montreal	3	2	1	1	1p15		1i3	2	2
Moscow	1	1		1	1p4	1	1i	1	1
Munich	0	1		2	3p8			3	3n7
New York	3	2	1p10	2	1p19	1	3i	3	1+2j
Osaka	0	1							1
Paris	2	2	1	1n3	2p11	1	1i	2	12n18
Prague	1	1		1n3	1p1	1	1i	2	2
Rome	0	3	1	2	1p1			2	1
San Francisco	2	1	1	1	2p11		1		1j
Sao Paulo	1	1	1		1p5	1	1i	8	2n7
Santiago	1				1p8	1	1i	1	1
Seoul	3	1			1p3	1	1i	1	2
Singapore	1	1	1p	1n3	1p4	1	1i	5	2
Shanghai	0	1			1p1	*			4
Stockholm	1	1	1	1	1p4	1	1i	3	7
Sydney	1	1	1	1n5	1p6	1		2	2
Taipei	0			1n3	*	1	1i	4	3
Tokyo	1	1	1	1n2	1p6	1	2i2	2	10
Toronto	3	3	1	1	1p6	1n2	1i2	3	5
Warsaw	1	1			*	1	1i		1
Washington, DC	0	2	1		1p4		4		1+2j
Zurich	1	1		1	1p4	1		4	2

### Other cities with evidence of world city processes

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Abu Dhabi	1	1			1p2			2	1n4
Adelaide	1	1	1	1n3	1p3			1	1
Almaty	1	1				1			1
Antwerp	1	1			1p1		1i		1
Arhus	1	1							1n5
Athens	0	2			1p1	1	1i	1	1
Auckland	1	1		1n3	1p4		1i	3	2n23
Baltimore	1	1		1			1		1j
Bangalore	1	1			1p0				2
Birmingham	1	1			1p3			1	1o10
Bologna	0	3		1					1

Bogota	0	1	1		1	1	1i	1	1
Bratislava	3	1		1	1p3	1	1l		1
Brazilia	0								
Brisbane	1	1	1	1n3	1p10			1	1
Bucharest	0					1	1i	1	1n8
Cairo	1	1		1	3p8	1	1i	2	1
Calgary	1	1						2	1
Cape Town	1	1		1n2	1p4			1	1
Cleveland	1	1	1				1		1j
Cologne	0	1			1p8				4n4
Colombo	0						1l		2
Colombus	2	1		1	2p3				1j
Detroit	1	1			1p5		1		1j
Dresden	0	1		1					2
Dubai	1	1	1	1	2p4	1	1i	4	114
Dublin	1	1		1	1p5	1	1i	2	1
Edinburgh	1	1							1o2
Genoa	0								1
Glasgow	1	1						1	1o1
Gothenburg	0	1			1p4			1	1
Guangzhou	0	1							1
Hanoi	1				*				1
Helsinki	1	1	1			1	1i	1	1
Ho Chi Minh City	1	1			*		1l		1
Kansas City	1	1					1	1	1j
Kiev	1	1			*		1l		1n2
Leeds	1	1					1i	1	1o2
Lille	0								8n20
Lima	0	1			1p1	1	1i	1	3
Lisbon	2	1			1p2	1	1i	2	1
Luxembourg	0	1			1p2	1	1l		6n41
Lyon	0	2			1p7				5n8
Manchester	1	1		1	1p7			2	1o2
Marseille	0		1	1	1p2				7n13
Montevideo	1			1	2p7	1	1i	1	1
Mumbai	1	1	1		2p4		1i	4	3n3
New Delhi	1	1			1p4		1l		1n1
Philadelphia	1	1		1			1	1	1j
Oslo	1	1	1	1	1p5	1	1i	4	3
Richmond	0	1							1j
Rio de Janeiro	1	1	1		1p3			3	1
Riyadh	1	1			*	1			1
Rotterdam	1	1			4p24			2	1
St Petersburg	1	1	1		*				1
Seattle	0	1	2				1		1j
Stuttgart	2	1		1	2p8			1	3n4

Tashkent	0	1								1n4
Tehran	0									1
Tel Aviv	0	1			1p1	1	1l			3
The Hague	1									1
Tijuana	0	1								1n5
Turin	0	3		1						1
Utrecht	1									1
Vancouver	1	1	1	1			1i	1		3
Vienna	17	1	1	1n2	2p14	1	1i	4		6
Wellington	1	1			*	1		1		2n14

**Other cities I**

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Abijan	5								1
Accra	0						1l		1
Addis Ababa	0								
Ahmadabad	0		1						
Alexandria	0	1							1
Algiers	0								
Amman	1			1		1		1	1
Ankara	0	1							
Asuncion	0			1	1p3	1		1	1
Baghdad	0								
Baku	1	1			1p3				1
Bandar SB	1	1							1
Bandung	0	1							1
Basel	1	1			1p1				1
Batam	0	1							1
Beirut	1	1		1	1p3	1	1l	3	1
Belgrade	0								1
Belo Horizonte	1	1						1	1
Bergen	0	1							1
Bilbao	1	1							1
Bonn	0								
Bristol	1	1							1o8
Buffalo	1								1
Bulawayo	2						1l		1
Calcutta	1				1p9	1			1
Canberra	1				*				1
Cardiff	1								1o2
Casablanca	0	1			1p3	1	1i		
Charlotte	1	1		1	1p3			1	1j
Chennai	1	1	1						1
Christchurch	1			1	*			2	1n3

Cincinnati	1	1	1	1p9	1	1j
Conakry	0					
Curitiba	1	1			1	1
Dakar	5			1		
Dalian	0			1p3	1	
Damascus	0	1		1	1	
Dar es Salaam	0					1
Dhaka	0		1n3			2
Denver	1	1		1p2	1	3
Doha	1			*	1i	1
Dortmund	0			1p1		
Douala	4					
Durban	1	1				1
Edmonton	1					1
Essen	0					1
Freetown	0					1
Gabrone	0			*	1l	1
Georgetown	0				1l	1
Guatemala City	0	1		2p5	1	1l
Guayaquil	0	1		1p2	1l	1
Harare	3			*		1
Havana	0					
Hobart	0			*		1
Hyderabad	1			1		1
Islamabad	0			*		1
Jaipur	0					
Jeddah	1	1		1	1i	1
Jerusalem	0	1				1
Kabul	0					
Karachi	0			*	1	1l
Kampala	0					3
Khartoum	0					1n3
Kingston	0				1l	1
Kinshasa	0					
Kuwait	1	1	1	*	1	1i
Kyoto	0	1				1
Labuan	0	1				1
Lagos	3			*	1	1
Lahore	0			*		1
LaPaz	0			1p3	1	1l
Leipzig	0	1	1	1p1		3n4
Limassol	0		1n2	1p2		1
Linz	1					4
Liverpool	1		1			1
Ljubljana	2			1p1	1l	1
Lome	0					

Luanda	*						1	
Lucknow	0							
Lusaka	0				1l		1	
Macau	0			*	*		1	
Malacca	0					1		
Managua	0			*		1l	1	
Manama	1			1p1		1	1	
Maputu	0				1	1l	1	
Medan	0	1					1	
Minsk	0							
Mombasa	0							
Monrovia	0							
Monterrey	1	1	1	1p1		1	1n9	
Nagoya	0	1					2	
Nairobi	9			*	1	1	1n16	
Nanjing	0							
Naples	0	1		1p2			1	
Newcastle	1	1					1	
New			0c2.7185	Tw{M)4(		)-1390833	Tc2.7189	2(Ap)-11





Oakland	0	1					1
Palo Alto	1					1	1
San Jose (CA)	1	1	1	2p6	1l		1+1j
Malmo	0	1		1p4		2	1
Piraeus	0						
Scarborough	0						
York/North York	0						
Oakville	0						

**ACCOUNTANCY – Table 2**

J = Summit International + Baker Tilly

K = RSMi (c = core firm)

L = Moores Rowland International (offices, p=partners, \* refer elsewhere))

M = HLB International (c = 'international contact partner')

N = Moore Stephens International Network

O = Nexia International

P = PKF International Association

Q = Fiducial International

R = PricewaterhouseCoopers (\* = mail address to another city)

**World Cities**

	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R
Amsterdam	0	1	4p17	3n7c	2	1	1	1	5
Atlanta	0	1c	2p10	1n8	1		1		4
Bangkok	0	1	1p4	1n5	1	1	1		2
Barcelona	0	1	3p18	1n4c	1	1	1	2	2
Beijing	0	2	1p1	1n5	1	1			3
Berlin	0	1c	1p21	1n4			2	1	5
Boston	1n14		1p11	1n8	1	1	1		4
Brussels	0	4	1p6	2n9	1			2	4
Budapest	0	1c		9n36c	1	1	1		2
Buenos Aires	0	1	1p3	1n2	1	1	1	1	4
Caracas	0	1	2p8	1n3	1	1	1		1*
Chicago	1n12	2c	2p6	3n39c		1	1	9+	4
Copenhagen	0	1	1p4	1n12c	2	1	3	1	4
Dallas	0	1c	1p2		1				3
Dusseldorf	0	1c	3p17	2n3c	1	1		1	7
Frankfurt	0	1c	1p17	1n2			2	2	10
Geneva	0	1	1p3	1n2c	1		1	1	1
Hamburg	0	1c	2p5	c	1		2	2	4
Hong Kong	0	1	1p9	2n7	1	1	1	1	3
Houston	1n7	1c	1p6	1n3			2		2
Istanbul	0	1	1p3	1n4	1	1		1	2
Jakarta	1n12	1	2p3	2n9c	1	1	1		4
Johannesburg	0	1	1p8	1n3c	2	1	1		1
Kuala Lumpur	0	2	1p4	1n1	1		1		4
London	1n242	2c	3p56	3n25c	4	2	2	2	14
Los Angeles	0	6c	2p16	1n10c	1	1	2	3+	4
Madrid	0	1	3p41	1n2	1		1	2	5
Manila	0	1	1p2		1	1	1		2
Melbourne	1n17	2c1	1p10	2n10	1	1	1		3
Mexico City	0	1	1p15	1n4c	3	1	3		2

Miami	0	2c	2p16		1	1	3		2
Milan	1n4	4c1	2p3	c	2		1	2	9
Minneapolis	1n23	4c	1p6	4n18					1
Montreal	1n21	1		1n14c	1		1		3
Moscow	1n9	1	1p2	1n3	1	1	1	1	2
Munich	0	2c1	1p2	1n5	1		2	1	6
New York	1n26	2c	3p45	1n36	1	1	2	15	9
Osaka	0	1	1						3
Paris	0	2c	3p9	1n30c	1	1	2	19	14
Prague	0	2c		1n1	1	1	1	1	2
Rome	0		1p1	c	1		2	1	7
San Francisco	1n12	1c	1p7	2n15	1	1	2		2
Sao Paulo	1n6	1	1p8	1n1c	2	1	1		2
Santiago	0	1	1p3	2n9	1	1	1		1
Seoul	0	2	1p3	2n9	1	1			
Singapore	0	2c1	1p3	2n8	1	1	1		3
Shanghai	0	2c1	1p3	1n2	1	1		1	4
Stockholm	1n7	1	3p12		1	1	1	1	6
Sydney	1n6	1c	1p7	1n8c	1	1	3	1	2

Cairo	1n7	1	1p5	1n4		1	1	1	2
Calgary	0		1p18			1			4
Cape Town	0	1	1p15	1n2c	1	1	1		2
Cleveland	1n17		2p21		1	1			2
Cologne	0		1p16	1n4			1	1	2
Colombo	0			1n5	1	1			2
Colombus	0	1c	2p5						3
Detroit	0		1p61		1				1
Dresden	0		1p1	1n2	1		1	1	4
Dubai	0	1	1p3	1n1	1	1	1	1	2
Dublin	0	1c		1n4	1	1	1	2	2
Edinburgh	0		*	1n2	1		1	1	2
Genoa	0				1				1
Glasgow	0		*	1n13	1		1		2
Gothenburg	0	1				1	1	1	1
Guangzhou	0								1
Hanoi	0								2
Helsinki	0		1p2	1n2	1		1	1	5
Ho Chi Minh City	0								2
Kansas City	0	1c	1p26						1
Kiev	0				1		1		1
Leeds	0	1c	2p2	3n11			1		2
Lille	0	1c	*	1n4			1	(16)	2
Lima	1n7	4	1p5		1		1	1	2
Lisbon	0	2	1p3	1n1	1	1	1	2	3
Luxembourg	0	1	2p6	1n2	1	1	2	1	1
Lyon	0	1c	2p12	1n10c	1		2	3	3
Manchester	1	1c	*	1n9	1		1		2



Damascus	0				1		1	
Dar es Salaam	0			1n2				2
Dhaka	0	1		1n2	1			1
Denver	0		2p14	3n12		1		1
Doha	0		*	1n4			1	1

Managua	0							1
Manama	0		1n1			1	1	1
Maputu	0							1
Medan	0							
Minsk	0							
Mombasa	0					1		1
Monrovia	0					1		
Monterrey	0	1	1p1	1n1	1		1	1
Nagoya	0							
Nairobi	0		1p3			1	1	1
Nanjing	0							
Naples	0							1
Newcastle	0		*	1n3				1
New Orleans	0			1n5				1
Nicosia	0		1p1	1n4	1	1	1	2
Nottingham	0				1		1	2
Ottawa	0	1		1n1				2
Panama City	0		1p1				1	1
Penang	0		1p1					
Perth	0	1c	1p8	1n4c	2	1	1	2
Phoenix	0	2c		1n4			1	1
Pittsburg	0	1c	1		1			1
Portland	0	1c	1p13					2
Port of Spain	0						1	
Porto Alegre	0			1n2				1
Pretoria	0	1	1p6		1		1	2
Pusan	0							
Pyongyang	0							
Quebec	0							1
Quito	0		1p1		1		1	1
Rabat	0				1			1
Rawalpindi	0							
Refice	0			1n1	1		1	1
Ruwi	0				1		1	1
St Louis	1n25	1c	1p12		1			1
Salvadore	0			1n1			1	1
San Diego	0	2c			1		1	1
San Jose (CR)	0			1n4	1	1	1	1
San Salvador	0	1		1n3			1	
Sana'a	0						1	1
Santa Domingo	0	1					1	1
Seville	0		1p2		1			2
Shenzhen	0		*		1			1
Sofia	0				1		1	2
Strasbourg	0	1c		1n5	1		1	
Tianjin	0							

Tirana	0								
Tripoli	0							1	1
Tunis	0		1p1	1n2		1	1	1	2
Valencia	0	1c	1p1	1n5c	1				2
Wilmington	0	1							
Windhoek	0						1		1
Winnipeg	0	1	1p4				1		1
Xiamen	0								
Yangon	0								2
Yaounde	0							1	1
Yerevan	0								
Yokohama	0	1	2p1						1
Zagreb	0			1n5			1		1

**Other cities II**

	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R
Aberdeen	0		1p8	1n1					2
Alma Ata	0								
Belfast	0	1	1p3		1				3
Bern	0								1
Bordeaux	0	1c	*	1n4				1	2
Brazzaville	0								
Cuidad Juarez	0		1						1
Djibouti	0								
Grenoble	0	1c							1
Guadalajara	0	1	1p3	1n5c			1		1
HamiltonB	0		1p4	1n5	3		1		3
Hannover	0							1	4
Hartford (CN)	1n16								1
Honolulu	0						1		1
Indianapolis	0	3c	1p26	2n10					2
Krakow	0								
Las Vegas	0	2							1
Lausanne	0								1
Liege	0								2
Manaus	0				1				
Medellin	0				1		1		2
Nassau	1n1	1	1p2		1		1		1
Norwich	0		1p9		1		1		1
Nuremberg	0						1	1	1
Omaha	0	1c	1p1						1
Palermo	0								1
Plymouth	0								1
Port-au-Prince		0							

Port Louis	0	1	1p1	2n6	1	1	1	1	3
Port Moresby	0			1n2			1		1
Pyongyang	0								
Reykjavik	0				1				1
Riga	0				1		1	1	1
Rochester (NY)	1n11	1			1				1
Sacramento	0								2
Sarajevo	0								
Sheffield	0		1p5				1		1
Southampton	0		1p19						3
Suva	0				1		1		
Tallin	0		1p2				1	1	1
Tampa	0	1c		1n9					4
Tbilisi	0								
Tegucigalpa	0			1n1			1		1
Trieste	0								
Ulan Bator	0								
Venice	0								
Vilnius	0		1p1		1		1		1

**Parts of world city regions**

	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R
Guildford	1(3)				1		1		
Milton Keynes	1								1
Reading	0								2
Duisberg	0						1		
Gelsenkirchen	0								
Mainz	0							1	2
Mannheim	0							1	
Darmstadt	0								
Kawasaki	0								
Kobe	0								2
Johor Baharu	0								1
Newark	0								
Jersey City	0								
Stamford	0								
Long Beach	0								
Riverside	0								
San Bernardino	0								
Oakland	0								
Palo Alto	0								1
San Jose (CA)	0								2
Malmo	0		1p1				1		
Piraeus	0				1			1	1

Scarborough	0
York/North York	0
Oakville	0

**ADVERTISING – Table 1**

A = Impiric

B = TMP

C = Hakuhodo

D = Draft Worldwide (offices, h = link to Hong Kong, t = twin company)

E = Densu Young and Rubicon (t=telephones) + Young and Rubicon

F = D'Arcy

G = FCB (k = key office; m = major operations)

H = Satchi and Satchi

**World Cities**

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
Amsterdam	3	1	1	1	2	2	1	1
Atlanta	0	3					1	
Bangkok	0		2	1	2	1	1	1
Barcelona	1	2			1	1	1	
Beijing	1		1		2t4	1	1	1
Berlin	0						1	
Boston	0	1						
Brussels	1	1		1t2	1	1	1m	1
Budapest	2				2	1	1	1
Buenos Aires	3	1			2	1	2	1
Caracas	1	1			2	1	1	1
Chicago	3	4		2		1	2k	
Copenhagen	2				2	1	1	1
Dallas	0	3					1	
Dusseldorf	0	1	1			1		
Frankfurt	3	2	1	1	2	2	1m	1
Geneva	0				1			1
Hamburg	1	1	1	1		1	2	
Hong Kong	1	1	1	1	3t10	1	2	1
Houston	0							
Istanbul	1				1	1	1	1
Jakarta	0	1			2	1	1	
Johannesburg	1					1	4	1
Kuala Lumpur	1		1	1	4t2	1	1	
London	8	7	1	1t2	4	3	3	1
Los Angeles	0	5				1	2k	1
Madrid	2	1		1	2	1	1	1
Manila	1		1	h	4t3	1	1	1
Melbourne	2	2	1		4	1	1m	
Mexico City	1	1				1	1	1
Miami	3	3			1		1	1

Milan	2	2		1	4	2	1	1
Minneapolis	0	1						
Montreal	0	1		1	1	1	1	
Moscow	0			1	1	1	1	1
Munich	0	2	1	1				
New York	4	3	3	1	4	2	3m	2
Osaka	0		1					
Paris	4	4	1	1	1	1	1	1
Prague	1				2	2	1	
Rome	1	1			1			1
San Francisco	1	2				1	2km	1
Sao Paulo	4	1	1		1		1	1
Santiago	2	1			2	1	1	
Seoul	0		3	h	1t1	1	1	1
Singapore	1	2	1	1	3t2	1	1	1
Shanghai	1		1		2t1		1	1
Stockholm	2			1	2	1	1	
Sydney	1	2		t	2		1m	1
Taipei	2		2	h	3t2	1	1	1
Tokyo	1	1	2	h	5t10	1	1	1
Toronto	2	2		1	1	1	1	1
Warsaw	1				1	1	1	1
Washington, DC	0	3		1				
Zurich	3			1	2	1	1	

### Other cities with evidence of world city processes

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
Abu Dhabi	0				1			
Adelaide	1	1			1			
Almaty	0							
Antwerp	0	1						
Arhus	0							
Athens	1				1	1	2	
Auckland	1	1		1	3		1	1
Baltimore	0							
Bangalore	1			1	2t2		1	
Birmingham	0	2						
Bologna	0							
Bogota	0	1				1	1	
Bratislava	0				1		1	
Brazilia	0					1	1	
Brisbane	0	1			1			
Bucharest	0				1	1	1	1
Cairo	0				1	1	1	1

Calgary	0	1		1				
Cape Town	0					1m	1	
Cleveland	0	1				1		
Cologne	2							
Colombo	0					1		
Colombus	0							
Detroit	3				1	1k		
Dresden	0							
Dubai	0			1	1	1	1	
Dublin	0	1		1	1			
Edinburgh	0	1	1					
Genoa	0							
Glasgow	0	2						
Gothenburg	0					1		
Guangzhou	1		1	1	2t2	1	1	
Hanoi	0					1		
Helsinki	1				1	1	1	1
Ho Chi Minh City	0		1		2t1	1	1	1
Kansas City	0	1						
Kiev	0					1		1
Leeds	0	2						
Lille	0	1						
Lima	0	1			1		1	1
Lisbon	3			1	2	1	1	1
Luxembourg	0							
Lyon	0							
Manchester	0	1						
Marseille	0	1						
Montevideo	0				1	1	1	
Mumbai	1			1	3t3	1	1	1
New Delhi	1		1	1	3t3		1	
Philadelphia	0	1					1	
Oslo	1					1		1
Richmond	0							
Rio de Janeiro	1			1	1		1	
Riyadh	0				1		1	1
Rotterdam	0							
St Petersburg	0					1		
Seattle	0						1	
Stuttgart	0			1				
Tashkent	0							
Tehran	0							
Tel Aviv	1				1	1	1	1
The Hague	0							
Tijuana	0							
Turin	0					1		

Utrecht	0							
Vancouver	0	1			1			
Vienna	1	1			1	1	1	1
Wellington	0	1						1

**Other cities I**

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
Abijan	0				1		1	1
Accra	0						1	1
Addis Ababa	0							
Ahmadabad	0							
Alexandria	0							
Algiers	0							
Amman	0						1	1
Ankara	0							
Asuncion	0					1		
Baghdad	0							
Baku	0							
Bandor SB	0							
Bangung	0							
Basel	0							
Batam	0							
Beirut	0				1	1	1	1
Belgrade	0							1
Belo Horizonte	0							
Bergen	0							
Bilbao	0					1		
Bonn	0							
Bristol	0	1						
Buffalo	0							
Bulawayo	0							
Calcutta	0				2t2		1	
Canberra	0	1						
Cardiff	0	1						
Casablanca	0				1	1		1
Charlotte	0							
Chennai	1				3t2		1	
Christchurch	0	1						
Cincinnati	0	1						
Conakry	0							
Curitaba	0							
Dakar	0							
Dalian	0							
Damascus	0							

Dar es Salaam	0			1	1
Dhaka	0				
Denver	0	1		1	
Doha	0				
Dortmund	0				
Douala	0				1
Durban	0			1	
Edmonton	0				
Essen	0				
Freetown	0				
Gabrone	0			1	1
Georgetown	0				
Guatemala City	1		1	1	1
Guayaquil	0		1	1	1
Harare	1		1	1	1
Havana	0				
Hobart	0	1			
Hyderabad	0			1	
Islamabad	0		1		
Jaipur	0				
Jeddah	0		1	1	1
Jerusalem	0		1		
Kabul	0				
Karachi	0		2t2	1	1
Kampala	0			1	1
Khartoum	0				
Kingston	0			1	
Kinshasa	0				
Kuwait	0		1	1	1
Kyoto	0	1			
Labuan	0				
Lagos	0			1	1
Lahore	0		1		
La Paz	0				
Leipzig	0		1		
Limassol	0				
Linz	0				
Liverpool	0				
Ljubljana	0			1	1
Lome	0				
Luanda	0				
Lucknow	0				
Lusaka	0		1	1	1
Macau	0				
Malacca	0				
Managua	0		1	1	

Manama	0					
Maputu	0				1	1
Medan	0					
Minsk	0					1
Mombasa	0					
Monrovia	0					
Monterrey	0					
Nagoya	0	1				
Nairobi	0			1	1	1
Nanjing	0					
Naples	0					
Newcastle	0	1				
New Orleans	0					
Nicosia	0				1	
Nottingham	0	1				
Ottawa	0	1				
Panama City	0			1	1	1
Penang	0					
Perth	0	1		1		
Phoenix	0	1				
Pittsburg	0					
Portland	0	1				1
Port of Spain	0					1
Porto Alegre	0					
Pretoria	0					
Pusan	0					
Pyongyang	0					
Quebec	0					
Quito	0			1		1
Rabat	0					
Rawalpindi	0					
Refice	0					
Ruwi	0					
St Louis	0	1			1	
Salvadore	0					
San Diego	0	1	1			
San Jose (CR)	0			1		1
San Salvador	0			1		1
Sana'a	0				1	
Santa Domingo	0				1	1
Seville	0					1
Shenzhen	0					
Sofia	0			1	1	1
Strasbourg	0	1				
Tianjin	0					
Tirana	0					



Port Moresby	0							
Pyongyang	0							
Reykjavik	0					1		
Riga	0						1	
Rochester (NY)	1						1	
Sacramento	0							
Sarajevo	0							
Sheffield	0							
Southampton	0							
Suva	0							
Tallin	0						1	
Tampa	0							
Tbilisi	0							
Tegucigalpa	0						1	
Trieste	0							
Ulan Bator	0							
Venice	0							
Vilnius	0						1	

### Parts of world city regions

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
Guildford	0							
Milton Keynes	0							
Reading	0							
Duisberg	0							
Gelsenkirchen	0							
Mainz	0							
Mannheim	0							
Darmstadt	0							
Kawasaki	0							
Kobe	0							
Johor Baharu	0							
Newark	0							
Jersey City	0							
Stamford	0							
Long Beach	0							
Riverside	0							
San Bernardino	0							
Oakland	0							
Palo Alto	0	1						
San Jose (CA)	0	1						
Malmo	0						1	
Piraeus	0							
Scarborough	0							

York/North York	0
Oakville	0



Minneapolis	0	1				2	
Montreal	1	1	2	2		1	
Moscow	1	2	1	1			
Munich	0	2			1		
New York	1	3	4	5	6	1	1
Osaka	0		1				1
Paris	1	8	6		2	1	1
Prague	3	5	1	1			
Rome	1	1	1	1			
San Francisco	0	1	1	2	1	1	
Sao Paulo	1	1	3	1		1	
Santiago	1	1		1			
Seoul	1	2	1	1	1		p2
Singapore	1	1	2	2	1		2
Shanghai	1	1	1	1	1		2
Stockholm	1	4	2		1		
Sydney	2	8	2	4	2	1	
Taipei	1	1	1	2	1		4
Tokyo	1	1	1	2			2
Toronto	2	5	6	7	1	2	
Warsaw	1	3	2	1	1		
Washington, DC	1		1	1			
Zurich	1	2	1	1	4		

### Other cities with evidence of world city processes

	I	J	K	L	M	N	O
Abu Dhabi	0						
Adelaide	0	2					
Almaty	1		1				
Antwerp	0	2	1				
Arhus	1						
Athens	1	18	3	1			
Auckland	1	5	2	1		1	
Baltimore	0						
Bangalore	1	2	1	3	1		
Birmingham	0	1	1				
Bologna	0			3			
Bogota	1	2	2	1			
Bratislava	1	1	1				
Brazilia	1		1				
Brisbane	0	3	1				
Bucharest	1	2	1	2			
Cairo	1	1	1	1			
Calgary	1	1	2			1	

Cape Town	2	1		2						
Cleveland	0			1						
Cologne	0	2								
Colombo	1		1	1						
Colombus	0									
Detroit	1	1		4		1				
Dresden	0		1							
Dubai	1	1	1	1						
Dublin	1	1	1	1						
Edinburgh	0		1		1					
Genoa	0									
Glasgow	0		1							
Gothenburg	0									
Guangzhou	1		1	1	1		2			
Hanoi	0			1						
Helsinki	1	1	2	1	1					
Ho Chi Minh City	1		1	1			1p1			
Kansas City	0			1						
Kiev	1	1	1	1						
Leeds	0									
Lille	0									
Lima	0	1	1	1						
Lisbon	0	3	8	2	2					
Luxembourg	0									
Lyon	0		1		1					
Manb	T*0.0l	uh0.6(l)5.r(anb	80(	3	)560(	1	)560(	1		
Guan7(i)5.ontev7(	)-19(t)1.deo(	)1610(	)-560(1		)-51					
Guan7(/datu(y	410.5(o)4(ai(g)9.560(2	)TJ1	)#	)TJT*0.0036	T452.1579					
Dt	tr	1								

Vancouver	0	1	2	1			
Vienna	1	7	1	1	1		
Wellington	1	3	1				

**Other cities I**

I      J      K      L      M      N      O

Dhaka	1		1	1	
Denver	0			1	
Doha	0		1		
Dortmund	0				
Douala	0		1		
Durban	1				
Edmonton	0				
Essen	0		1		
Freetown	0				
Gabrone	0				
Georgetown	0		1		
Guatemala City	1	1	1	1	
Guayaquil	1	1	1	1	
Harare	1		1	1	
Havana	0				
Hobart	0	2			
Hyderabad	1	1	1		
Islamabad	1	1	1		
Jaipur	0				
Jeddah	1	1	1	1	1
Jerusalem	0				
Kabul	0				
Karachi	1	1	1	1	
Kampala	1		1	1	
Khartoum	0				
Kingston	1		1	1	
Kinshasa	0				
Kuwait	1	1	1	1	
Kyoto	0				
Labuan	0				
Lagos	1		1	1	
Lahore	1		1	1	
La Paz	0		1	1	
Leipzig	0				
Limassol	0				
Linz	0				
Liverpool	0				
Ljubljana	1	1	1	1	
Lome	0				
Luanda	0				
Lucknow	0				
Lusaka	1		1		
Macau	0				
Malacca	0				
Managua	1	1		1	
Manama	1		1		

Maputu	1		1	1	
Medan	0				
Minsk	0		1		
Mombasa	0				
Monrovia	0				
Monterrey	0				
Nagoya	0				1
Nairobi	1		1	1	
Nanjing	0				
Naples	0				
Newcastle	0				
New Orleans	0				
Nicosia	1	1	1		
Nottingham	0				
Ottawa	0				1
Panama City	1	1	2	1	
Penang	0				
Perth	0	1			
Phoenix	0			1	1
Pittsburg	0				
Portland	1				1
Port of Spain	1		1	1	
Porto Alegre	1		1		
Pretoria	0				
Pusan	0				
Pyongyang	0				
Quebec	0				
Quito	1	1	1	2	
Rabat	0				
Rawalpindi	0				
Refice	0				
Ruwi	0		1		
St Louis	0				1
Salvadore	0				
San Diego	0		1	1	
San Jose (CR)	1	1			
San Salvador	1	1	1	1	
Sana'a	0				
Santa Domingo	1	1	2	1	
Seville	0				
Shenzhen	0				
Sofia	1	1	1	1	
Strasbourg	0				
Tianjin	0				
Tirana	0	1			
Tripoli	0				



Pyongyang	0			
Reykjavik	0			
Riga	1	1	2	1
Rochester (NY)	0	1		
Sacramento	0		1	
Sarajevo	0			
Sheffield	0			
Southampton	0			
Suva	0			
Tallin	1	1	1	1
Tampa	0			
Tbilisi	0		1	
Tegucigalpa	0	1	1	1
Trieste		0		
Ulan Bator	0			
Venice	0			
Vilnius	1	2	1	1

**Parts of world city regions**

Guildford	0				
Milton Keynes	0				
Reading	0				
Duisberg	0				
Gelsenkirchen	0				
Mainz	0				
Mannheim	0				
Darmstadt	0				
Kawasaki	0				
Kobe	.650	[Kor2o(m)9.9(	.1(s)2.4ov(oho54	Twyi)6(no)0.)6(eyi)6(n2.71000(	)-200





**Other cities with evidence of world city processes**

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
Abu Dhabi	0			1		1/3		
Adelaide	0							
Almaty	0	n1c2	1	1			1	
Antwerp	0		1	5			3	
Arhus	0							
Athens	0	n2c2		1	m	7/7	14	
Auckland	0			1		1/2	3	1
Baltimore	0			2	m		1	1
Bangalore	0			2		1/1		
Birmingham	0							
Bologna	0							
Bogota	r1	n2c4		1	m	1/5	22	
Bratislava	0	n1c1	1					
Brazilia	0						63	
Brisbane	0						1	
Bucharest	0	n1c3	1	1		1/1	2	
Cairo	0	n1c1	1	2	m	4/14	1	1
Calgary	0							
Cape Town	0							
Cleveland	0				m			
Cologne	b2c6	b4	b16	44			3	
Colombo	0			1			2	
Colombus	0				m		1	
Detroit	0			1	m		4	
Dresden	0	b13	b8	17				
Dubai	r1	n1c4				1/2		
Dublin	s1n25 c6	n1c4	2	3	cm	2/11	6	
Edinburgh	0			4	m			
Genoa	0					1/1		
Glasgow	0							
Gothenburg	0							
Guangzhou	0	n1c1		1		1/2	1	
Hanoi	0	n1c2		1		1/2		
Helsinki	c1						3	
Ho Chi Minh City	0	n1c1		1		1/3		
Kansas City	0				m		1	
Kiev	r1		1	1		1/1		1
Leeds	0							
Lille	0					1	1	
Lima	0	n1c2				2/7		
Lisbon	0	n2c1		1	m	4	1	
Luxembourg	s1n177		n3c6	1	2	cm	1/1	6

	c13							
Lyon	0			1		1		1
Manchester	0							1
Marseille	0	n1c1		1		1		1
Montevideo	b1	n2c5		1		1/2		
Mumbai	r1	n3c7	2	2	m	1/9	5	1
New Delhi	0			1		1/1	4	
Philadelphia	0			1	m	1/3		1
Oslo	0			1	m		2	
Richmond	0				m			
Rio de Janeiro	r1		1	1	m		202	
Riyadh	0						13	
Rotterdam	0			1		1/1	2	
St Petersburg	r1c1	n2c2		1		1/4	1	
Seattle	0			1	m	1	1	
Stuttgart	0	b19	b13	29			1	
Tashkent	0		1	1	m			
Tehran	0	n1c1	1	1				
Tel Aviv	0					1/6		
The Hague	0						1	
Tijuana	0							
Turin	0			7		1/1		
Utrecht	0						1	
Vancouver	0					1	1	
Vienna	0			3		2/6	2	1
Wellington	0						1	1

**Other cities I**

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
Abijan	0	n1				5/9		
Accra	0							
Addis Ababa	0							
Ahmadabad	0					1/1		
Alexandria	0							
Algiers	0					1/2		
Amman	0							
Ankara	0							
Asuncion	0	n1c2					2	
Baghdad	0							
Baku	0	n1c1						
Bandor SB	0							
Bangung	0						1	
Basel	0					1/2	1	
Batam	0							

Beirut	0	n1	1		m	4
Belgrade	0					
Belo Horizonte	r1	n1c1				
Bergen	0					
Bilbao	0			1	m	1
Bonn	0	b7	b7	16		
Bristol	0					

Kampala	0	
Khartoum	0	
Kingston	0	
Kinshasa	0	n1



Djibouti	0					1/4		
Grenoble	0							
Guadalajara	0							
HamiltonB	0							
Hannover	0	b17	b12	21				
Hartford (CN)	0				m			
Honolulu	0				m	1		
Indianapolis	0				m		1	
Krakow	0							
Las Vegas	0				m	1		
Lausanne	0							
Liege	0						1	
Manaus	0						7	
Medellin	0						2	
Nassau	0				m	1/8		1
Norwich	0							
Nuremberg	0	b17	b8	16				
Omaha	0				m			
Palermo	0							
Plymouth	0							
Port-au-Prince	0							
Port Louis	0			1			1	
Port Moresby	0							
Pyongyang	0							
Reykjavik	0							
Riga	0	n1c4						
Rochester (NY)	0				m		1	
Sacramento	0				m	1		
Sarajevo	0							
Sheffield	0							
Southampton	0							
Suva	0							
Tallin	0							
Tampa	0				m			
Tbilisi	0			1				
Tegucigalpa	0							
Trieste	0			1				
Uaupehu	0							

**Parts of world city regions**

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
Guildford	0			1			1	
Milton Keynes	0							
Reading	0						1	
Duisburg	0	b8	b9	57				
Gelsenkirchen	0	b3	b8	9				
Mainz	s1		b3	8				
Mannheim	0	b9	b7	21				
Darmstadt	0	b4	b2	6				
Kawasaki	0							
Kobe	0							
Johor Baharu	0							
Newark	0				m			
Jersey City	0				m			
Stamford	0				m	1		
Long Beach	0				m	1		
Riverside	0					1		
San Bernardino	0				m	1		1
Oakland	0				m	1		
Palo Alto	0				m	1	2	1
San Jose (CA)	0				m	1		
Malmo	0							
Piraeus	0							
Scarborough	0							
York/North York	0							
Oakville	0							

**BANKING/FINANCE – Table 2**

I = Rabobank International (offices/contacts)

J = UBS (number of offices, a = Asset Management contact office)

K = ING (number of offices)

L = Barclays (g = global office; b = branch; p= private banking; e = Barclays Private Equity;  
t = loan trading; m = Merck Finck (private bankers))

M = Fuji Bank (number of offices)

N = Bayerische HypoVereinsbank (number of offices)

O = Bayerische Landesbank Girozentrale (b = branch, r = representative office, s = subsidiary;  
g = Network of German Centres in Asia)

P = Sakura Bank (number of offices, s = SDI)

**World Cities**

	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P
Amsterdam	1		24	g	1	1		
Atlanta	1/7		8	b				
Bangkok	1/11		5	b	2		r	2
Barcelona	1			p				
Beijing	1		6	gb	1	1	rg	1
Berlin	0	1	2	m		35	bs	

Mexico City	1/3			gb	1	1	r	
Miami	0	1		gbp				
Milan	1/7	1a	2	gb		1	b	
Minneapolis	0		1					
Montreal	0			b				
Moscow	1/7			b		1	r	
Munich	0			em		148	b2	
New York	1	2	8	gbpt	7	1	b	5s2
Osaka	0				1			
Paris	1/15	1a	9	gbe	1	1	b	
Prague	0		8	b		1	r	
Rome	0							
San Francisco	1	1	1	gb				1
Sao Paulo	1		4	gb	1	1		1
Santiago	1/3		5	b				
Seoul	0		4	gb	1	1	r	1
Singapore	1/10	1	15	gbp	4	1	bg	2
Shanghai	1		3	gb	1	1	bg	1
Stockholm	0	1a						
Sydney	2/11	2a	11	gb	2			
Taipei	1	1	5	b	1			1
Tokyo	2	4a	8	gb	1	1	br	
Toronto	1/7	1		bp	1		r	
Warsaw	1			b		16	r	
Washington, DC	1	1	2					
Zurich	0	2a	1	b	1	1	s	1

### Other cities with evidence of world city processes

	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P
Abu Dhabi	0			g				
Adelaide	0			b				
Almaty	0		1					
Antwerp	1/11		2					
Arhus	0							
Athens	0		2	b		1		
Auckland	1		1	b				
Baltimore	0							
Bangalore	0		1					
Birmingham	0			b				
Bologna	0							
Bogota	0		1	gb	1			
Bratislava	0					1		
Brazilia	0							
Brisbane	0			b				



Tijuana	0						
Turin	0						
Utrecht	1/24	3			1		
Vancouver	0		b				
Vienna	0	1			3	rs	
Wellington	1		b				

**Other cities I**

	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P
Abijan	0							
Accra	0			b				
Addis Ababa	0							
Ahmadabad	0							
Alexandria	0							
Algiers	0							





Tianjin	0			1				1
Tirana	0							
Tripoli	0							
Tunis	0							
Valencia	0							
Wilmington	0		1					
Windhoek	0							
Winnipeg	0			b				
Xiamen	0		1		1			
Yangon	0				1			
Yaounde	0							
Yerevan	0							
Yokohama	0				1			g
Zagreb	0							

**Other cities II**

	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P
Aberdeen	0			b				
Alma Ata	0							
Belfast	0			b				
Bern	0	1						
Bordeaux	0							
Brazzaville	0							
Cuidad Juarez	0							
Djibouti	0							
Grenoble	0							

Port-au-Prince	0			
Port Louis	0	1	1	b
Port Moresby	0			
Pyongyang	0			
Reykjavik	0			
Riga	0			1
Rochester (NY)	0			
Sacramento	0			
Sarajevo	0			
Sheffield	0			b
Southampton	0			b
Suva	0			
Tallin	0			
Tampa	0			
Tbilisi	0			
Tegucigalpa	0			
Trieste	0			
Ulan Bator	0			
Venice	0			
Vilnius	0			1

### Parts of world city regions

Piraeus	0
Scarborough	0
York/North York	0
Oakville	0

## **BANKING/FINANCE – Table 3**

Madrid	R		1/4	2		9	n42r1c7
Manila	Rbs	r1	r	1	R	1	n3r1c3
Melbourne	r	2	1/3	1	b	b2	n1r1c2
Mexico City	R	r	1/6	r1	R	1	r1c3
Miami	0		2/3	r		b3	n15c1
Milan	b		1/4	2		3	n1c4
Minneapolis	0			1		w	T
Montreal	r		1	1		b5	
Moscow	sr		1	r		3	c1
Munich	0			r		t	n8
New York	Bs4	3	3/10	4	BS3	1b9w	n100+r11c2Tt5
Osaka	b	1		1	b	b	n2
Paris	B		1/2	2	B	8	n2c1
Prague	b		1			4	c1
Rome	0		1			1	n1
San Francisco	B	6	1/8	2		1w	n20Tt
Sao Paulo	B	r1	1/4	1	R	b4w	n8r5c1

Bratislava	0						c1
Brazilia	0						n1
Brisbane	r	2				b	n1c2
Bucharest	b						c1
Cairo	Ri			r		1	c1
Calgary	r		1			b4	
Cape Town	0					1	
Cleveland	0						T
Cologne	0						n11
Colombo	r					1	c1
Colombus	0						t
Detroit	r						
Dresden	0						n2
Dubai	i					1	n2c1
Dublin	R					7	c1
Edinburgh	0					b	
Genoa	0						
Glasgow	0		1/2			b	
Gothenburg	0						
Guangzhou	B	r		r	R	b	
Hanoi	r			1			c2
Helsinki	0						c3
Ho Chi Minh City	R	r		1	R	1	
Kansas City	0						t
Kiev	r						c1
Leeds	0					b	
Lille	0						
Lima	0		1				c6
Lisbon	0			1			c1
Luxembourg	0			1	S	3	c1
Lyon	0						
Manchester	0					b	
Marseille	0						
Montevideo	0					2	r1c3
Mumbai	Bs		1/2	1	R	1b8	n2c1
New Delhi	s	1		1		b3	n1
Philadelphia	r		1/4			b	Tt
Oslo	b						c1
Richmond	0						t
Rio de Janeiro	0		1/5	r		b4	
Riyadh	r					1	n27
Rotterdam	r						
St Petersburg	r						
Seattle	R			1		bw	Tt
Stuttgart	0					t	n3
Tashkent	r						

Tehran	R		r	1	
Tel Aviv	r				c1
The Hague	0				
Tijuana	0				
Turin	r				
Utrecht	0				
Vancouver	r	1	1	1	
Vienna	b		1		

Conakry	0						
Curitiba	0					1b	n1
Dakar	i						c1
Dalian	R	1		1	B	b	
Damascus	i						
Dar es Salaam	i						c1
Dhaka	b			r		1	c1
Denver	r		1/2			w	Tt
Doha	i					1	
Dortmund	0						
Douala	0						c1
Durban	0						
Edmonton	0					b4	
Essen	0						n7
Freetown	0						
Gabrone	0						
Georgetown	0						
Guatemala City	0						c2
Guayaquil	0						n1
Harare	i					1	
Havana	0						
Hobart	0						
Hyderabad	0					b	
Islamabad	r					b	n1
Jaipur	0						
Jeddah	s						n14c1
Jerusalem	0						
Kabul	0						
Karachi	b			1		1	n1c1
Kampala	0					1	c1
Khartoum	0						
Kingston	0						c2
Kinshasa	0						c1
Kuwait	i						
Kyoto	b	1		1	b		
Labuan	B	1	1	1	B	b	
Lagos	0						c1
Lahore	r					b	n1
La Paz	0						c3
Leipzig	0						n2
Limassol	0					4	
Linz	0						
Liverpool	0					b	
Ljubljana	0						
Lome	0						
Luanda	i					1	c1

Lucknow	0					
Lusaka	i				1	c1
Macau	0				1	
Malacca	0				b	
Managua	0					
Manama	Rs	r	1	R	1	n1c2
Maputu	i				1	
Medan	r					
Minsk	0					
Mombasa	0					
Monrovia	0					
Monterrey	0				1	n1
Nagoya	b	1	1	b		n1
Nairobi	i		r		1	c1

Shenzhen	s	1	1			
Sofia	b					
Strasbourg	0					
Tianjin	b	r			b	
Tirana	0					
Tripoli	0					
Tunis	0					
Valencia	0				b	n5
Wilmington	0					
Windhoek	0				1	
Winnipeg	0				b	
Xiamen	r			R	b	
Yangon	Rb	r	1	R		
Yaounde	0					
Yerevan	0				3	
Yokohama	b	1				n2

Omaha	0		t
Palermo	0		
Plymouth	0	b	
Port-au-Prince	0		c2
Port Louis	0	1	
Port Moresby	0		
Pyongyang	0		



## **INSURANCE**

A = Allianz Group (offices)

B = Skandia Group (subsidiaries/ offices)

C = Chubb Group (offices)

D = Prudential (offices)

E = Reliance Group Holdings (named contacts, p = offices present)





Tel Aviv	0										
The Hague	0										
Tijuana	0										
Turin	1					c		1			
Utrecht	0						4				
Vancouver	0		1		1	c		2	1	4	O
Vienna	4	2				4*c	1				
Wellington	0					c		2		1	1

**Other cities I**

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K
Abijan	0					c	1				
Accra	0					c					
Addis Ababa	0					c					
Ahmadabad	0										
Alexandria	0					c					
Algiers	0					c					
Amman	0					c					
Ankara	0										
Asuncion	0					c					
Baghdad	0					c					
Baku	0										
Bandor SB	1					c					
Bangung	0										
Basel	0					c		1			
Batam	0										
Beirut	1					c					1
Belgrade	0					c					
Belo Horizonte	0		1					1			
Bergen	0	7				c					
Bilbao	0				1	c		1			
Bonn	0					1					
Bristol	0		1	Bristol			0				0

Curitiba	0	1						
Dakar	0				c			
Dalian	0							
Damascus	0							
Dar es Salaam	0				c			
Dhaka	0							
Denver	0	1	1	p			1	2
Doha	0							
Dortmund	0							
Douala	0				c			
Durban	0				c	2		
Edmonton	0				c	1	2	0
Essen	0							
Freetown	0				c			
Gaberone	0							
Georgetown	0				c			
Guatemala City	0				c			
Guayaquil	0				c			
Harare	0				c	1		1
Havana	0				c			0
Hobart	0					1	1	
Hyderabad	0							
Islamabad	0							
Jaipur	0							
Jeddah	0				c	2n2	1	
Jerusalem	0							
O7193	Tw(O719T193	ee	)500(6.8(t)11.6(			0	)560(	

Lusaka	0			c				
Macau	0							2
Malacca	0					1n2		
Managua	0			c				
Manama	0					3n9		
Maputu	0			c				
Medan	0					1		
Minsk	0							
Mombasa	0			c				
Monrovia	0			c				
Monterrey	0	1	1					
Nagoya	0						1	
Nairobi	0			c				
Nanjing	0							
Naples	0			c		2		
Newcastle	0					1		
New Orleans	0			p	c	2		
Nicosia	1	1		c		1		1
Nottingham	0					1		
Ottawa	0					1		1
Panama City	0			c	1			
Penang	0			c		1n2		
Perth	0	1		c	1	1		2
Phoenix	0	1		p				
Pittsburg	0	1		p		1		2
Portland	0	1		p		1		
Port of Spain	0			c				0
Porto Alegre	0	1		c		1		
Pretoria	0							
Pusan	0			c				
Pyongyang	0							
Quebec	0			1		3		2
Quito	0			c				
Rabat	0							
Rawalpindi	0							
Refice	0	1		c				
Ruwi	0					2		1
St Louis	0	1		p		2		
Salvadore	0							
San Diego	0	1		p			1	
San Salvador	0							
Sana'a	0							
Santa Domingo	0			c				
Seville	0			c		1		
Shenzhen	0	1						
Sofia	1			c				

Strasbourg	4	1			c	1	1					
Tianjin	0				1c							
Tirana	0				c							
Tripoli	0				c							
Tunis	1				c							
Valencia	0							1				
Wilmington	0				p	c						
Windhoek	1					c						1
Winnipeg	0					c		1	1	1		
Xiamen	0											
Yangon	0					c						
Yaounde	0											
Yerevan	0											
Yokohama	0					c					1	
Zagreb	1					c						

**Other cities II**

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	
Aberdeen	0					c						
Alma Ata	0											
Belfast	0					c		1				
Bern	3							1				
Bordeaux	0		1			c	2	1				
Brazzaville	0					c						
Cuidad Juarez	0											
Djibouti	0					c						
Grenoble	2							1				
Guadalajara	0			1	1		1					
HamiltonB	2					1*c	1	1	1	1		O
Hannover	0					c						
Hartford (CN)	0		1		p						1	
Honolulu	0				p	c						
Indianapolis	0		1		p		1	1				
Krakow	0						2					
Las Vegas	0		1		p							
Lausanne	1					1*		1				
Liege	0				1							
Manaus	0					c						
Medellin	0		1								1	
Nassau	0						3				1	O
Norwich	0											
Nuremberg	0					c						
Omaha	0				p							
Palermo	0					c		1				

Plymouth	0			c							
Port-au-Prince	0			c							
Port Louis	0			c							
Port Moresby	0										
Pyongyang	0										
Reykjavik	0			c							
Riga	0										
Rochester (NY)	0	1		p			1				O
Sacramento	0	1		p							
San Jose (CR)	0			c							
Sarajevo	0			c							
Sheffield	0			c							
Southampton0	3			c		1					
Suva	0			c							
Tallin	0			c							
Tampa	0	1		p						1	
Tbilisi	0										
Tegucigalpa	0										
Trieste	1			c							
Ulan Bator	0										
Venice	0			c			1				
Vilnius	0										

### Parts of world city regions

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K
Guildford	1										
Milton Keynes	2										
Reading	0		1	1							
Duisberg	0					c		1			
Gelsenkirchen	0										
Mainz	0					c					
Mannheim	0										
Darmstadt	0										
Weisbaden	0					1		1n8			
Kawasaki	0										
Kobe	0					c					
Johor Baharu	0							1n2			
Newark	0				p						
Jersey City	2				p						
Stamford	0				p		4				
Long Beach	0				p						
Riverside	0				p						
San Bernardino	0				p						
Oakland	0				p						

Palo Alto	0			p			
San Jose (CA)	0			p			
Malmo	0	1			c		
Piraeus	0				c		
Scarborough	0					2	
York/North York	0					3	
Oakville	0		1				2



London	38n4	21	245	1300	35	700	p165	15	926	
				p220		p148				
				n15						
Los Angeles	262/67		63			90			8	
	n7/3									
Madrid	0			90p14	11	p5	p5		11	
Manila	0		55							
Melbourne	0		52							
Mexico City	0		43							
Miami	0	43	30							
Milan	0		38	80p13		p10	p19		53	
Minneapolis	0							230		
Montreal	0									
Moscow	6x		20	75p8		35p5	p3		20	
Munich	0		16	25p10		p6			73	
New York	12/156		247	61	400p99	133	125	p9	86	70
	n7/2			n1?						
Osaka	0									
Paris	0		63	170p21	41	150p28	p13		100	
				n3						
Prague	0		8	15p2		12	p3		41	
Rome	0		35	70p10		p3			72	
				n2						
San Francisco	70n4		67							
Sao Paulo	0		80	10p1					6	
Santiago	0									
Seoul	0									
Singapore	1x		44	xp5		24	p6		211	
Shanghai	0			10p2	5	p0			10	
Stockholm	0		34						109	
Sydney	0		176		3					
Taipei	0		50		13					
Tokyo	3	3	47	20p5	6	27p6	p5	3	25	
Toronto	0									
Warsaw	0		28	50p8			p7			
Washington, DC	136	286	42	xp20	199			41	3	
				n8						
	/4n6									
Zurich	0		32							





Belo Horizonte	0
Bergen	0
Bilbao	0
Bonn	0
Bristol	0
Buffalo	0
Bulawayo	0
Calcutta	0
Canberra	0
Cardiff	0
Casablanca	0
Charlotte	0
Chennai	0
Christchurch	0
Cincinnati	0
Conakry	0
Curitiba	0
Dakar	0
Dalian	0
Damascus	0
Dar es Salaam	0
Dhaka	0
Denver	0
Doha	0
Dortmund	0
Douala	0
Durban	0
Edmonton	0
Essen	0
Freetown	0
Gabrone	0
Georgetown	0
Guatemala City	0
Guayaquil	0
Harare	0
Havana	0
Hobart	0
Hyderabad	0
Islamabad	0
Jaipur	0
Jeddah	0
Jerusalem	0
Kabul	0
Karachi	0
Kampala	0
Khartoum	0

Kingston	0			
Kinshasa	0			
Kuwait	0			
Kyoto	0			
Labuan	0			
Lagos	0			
Lahore	0			
La Paz	0			
Leipzig	0	11p5	p2	11
Limassol	0			
Linz	0			
Liverpool	0			
Ljubljana	0			
Lome	0			
Luanda	0			
Lucknow	0			
Lusaka	0			
Macau	0			
Malacca	0			
Managua	0			
Manama	0	3		
Maputu	0			
Medan	0			
Minsk	0			
Mombasa	0			
Monrovia	0			
Monterrey	0	28		
Nagoya	0			
Nairobi	0			
Nanjing	0			
Naples	0			
Newcastle	0			
New Orleans	0			
Nicosia	0			
Nottingham	0			
Ottawa	0			
Panama City	0			
Penang	0			
Perth	0			
Phoenix	0			
Pittsburg	0	22	51	
Portland	0			
Port of Spain	0			
Porto Alegre	0			
Pretoria	0			
Pusan	0			



Guadalajara	0	3
HamiltonB	0	
Hannover	0	
Hartford (CN)	0	
Honolulu	0	
Indianapolis	0	
Krakow	0	
Las Vegas	0	
Lausanne	0	
Liege	0	
Manaus	0	
Medellin	0	
Nassau	0	
Norwich	0	
Nuremberg	0	
Omaha	0	
Palermo	0	
Plymouth	0	
Port-au-Prince	0	
Port Louis	0	
Port Moresby	0	
Pyongyang	0	
Reykjavik	0	
Riga	0	
Rochester (NY)	0	5
Sacramento	0	
Sarajevo	0	
Sheffield	0	
Southampton	0	
Suva	0	
Tallin	0	
Tampa	0	
Tbilsi	0	
Tegucigalpa	0	
Trieste	0	
Ulan Bator	0	
Venice	0	
Vilnius	0	









Vancouver	0						
Vienna	0	f1		c1			
Wellington	0						

**Other cities I**

	J	K	L	M	N	O	P
Abijan	0						
Accra	0						
Addis Ababa	0						
Ahmadabad	0						
Alexandria	0						
Algiers	0						
Amman	0						
Ankara	c1						
Asuncion	0						
Baghdad	0						
Baku	0	1*					
Bandor SB	0						
Bangung	0						
Basel	0						
Batam	0						
Beirut	0						
Belgrade	0						
Belo Horizonte	0						
Bergen	0						
Bilbao	0						
Bonn	0						
Bristol	0	p6					
Buffalo	0						
Bulawayo	0						
Calcutta	0						
Canberra	0						
Cardiff	0						
Casablanca	0						
Charlotte	0						
Chennai	0						
Christchurch	0						
Cincinnati	0						
Conakry	0						
Curitiba	0						
Dakar	0						
Dalian	0						
Damascus	0						
Dar es Salaam	0						

Dhaka	0		
Denver	0	24	6
Doha	0		
Dortmund	0		
Douala	0		
Durban	0		
Edmonton	0		
Essen	0		
Freetown	0		
Gabrone	0		
Georgetown	0		
Guatemala City	0		
Guayaquil	0		
Harare	0		
Havana	0		
Hobart	0		
Hyderabad	0		
Islamabad	0		
Jaipur	0		
Jeddah	c1		
Jerusalem	0		
Kabul	0		
Karachi	0		
Kampala	0		
Khartoum	0		
Kingston	0		
Kinshasa	0		
Kuwait	0		
Kyoto	0		
Labuan	0		
Lagos	0		
Lahore	0		
La Paz	0		
Leipzig	0	f1	
Limassol	0		
Linz	0		
Liverpool	0		
Ljubljana	0		
Lome	0		
Luanda	0		
Lucknow	0		
Lusaka	0		
Macau	0		
Malacca	0		
Managua	0		
Manama	0		

Maputu	0	
Medan	0	
Minsk	0	1*
Mombasa	0	
Monrovia	0	
Monterrey	0	
Naes1sa8daa1874		

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M5( )-0.3(9)-115( )c95( )-





Oakville	0
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**MANAGEMENT CONSULTANCY – Table 1**

A = Towers Perrin (number of offices)

B = Logica Consulting (number of offices)

C = Watson Wyatt (number of consulting offices (s indicates shared email address;  
\* = corresponding office))

D = Sema Group (number of offices, a = offices listed in annual report)

E = CSC

F = Hewitt Associates

G = IBM Worldwide (offices, \* partner, r = regional team contacts))

H = Mercer Management Consulting

**World Cities**

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
Amsterdam	2	1	1	1		1	1r	
Atlanta	2		1	2a		1		
Bangkok	0		1			1	1r	
Barcelona	0		1	1a	1			
Beijing	0	1	1	2a		1	1	1
Berlin	0							
Boston	1		2		2	1		1
Brussels	1	1	1	2a		1	2r	
Budapest	0					1	1	
Buenos Aires	2		1	2a		1	1	1
Caracas	0			1a		1	1	
Chicago	3		1			2		1
Copenhagen	0			1	2			
Dallas	2	1	1			1		1
Dusseldorf	0		1	1				
Frankfurt	2	1	1					1
Geneva	2			1a				
Hamburg	0			1a				
Hong Kong	2	1	1	3a		1	1r	2
Houston	1	1	1		1			
Istanbul	0						1r	
Jakarta	0	1	1			1	1r	
Johannesburg	0			1a			3	
Kuala Lumpur	1	1	1	2a		1	1r	
London	5	6	1	9a	3	1		2
Los Angeles	2		2		1	1		
Madrid	2		1	6a	1	1	1r	1
Manila	0		1			1	1r	
Melbourne	2	1	1s			1		
Mexico City	2		1			2	1	1

Miami	1		1					
Milan	2	1	1	1a	1	1	1r	
Minneapolis	2		1			1		
Montreal	3		1		2	1		1
Moscow	0						2	
Munich	0		1	2				1
New York	4	1	1		2	1	1r	2
Osaka	0							
Paris	2	1	1	6a	1	1	r	1
Prague	0	1				1	1	
Rome	1		1	2a				
San Francisco	3	1	1		1	1		1
Sao Paulo	2	1	1	1a		1	1	
Santiago	0			1a		1	1	
Seoul	1		1			1	1r	
Singapore	2		1	3a	2	1	1r	
Shanghai	0		1			1		
Stockholm	1	1	1	4a	1	1	1r	
Sydney	3	1	1s		2	1	1r	
Taipei	0		1	1a			1r	
Tokyo	2	1	1			1	1r	1
Toronto	4	1	1	1a	2	2	1r	
Warsaw	0							
Washington, DC	2		2		4	2		2
Zurich	1		1			1	1r	1

### Other cities with evidence of world city processes

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
Abu Dhabi	0							
Adelaide	0							
Almaty	0							
Antwerp	0	1						
Arhus	0							
Athens	0						r	
Auckland	0		1s			1		
Baltimore	0							
Bangalore	0	1				1	1r	
Birmingham	0		1	1a	2			
Bologna	0							
Bogota	0		1	1a			1	
Bratislava	0				1		1	
Brazilia	0							
Brisbane	0							
Bucharest	0						1	

Cairo	0					1		
Calgary	1		1		1	1		
Cape Town	1							
Cleveland	1		1			1		1
Cologne	1			2a	1			
Colombo	0		*				1	
Colombus	0		1					
Detroit	1		1			1		
Dresden	0							
Dubai	0	1					1	
Dublin	0	1	1	1		1	1	
Edinburgh	0	1						
Genoa	0							
Glasgow	0				2			
Gothenburg	0			2				
Guangzhou	0							
Hanoi	0							
Helsinki	0						1	
Ho Chi Minh City	0						1	
Kansas City	0							
Kiev	0							
Leeds	0							
Lille	0			3				
Lima	0						1	
Lisbon	1		1	1a		1	2	1
Luxembourg	0	1						
Lyon	0			1				
Manchester	0	1		2a				
Marseille	0			1				
Montevideo	0						1	
Mumbai	0		1s			1		
New Delhi	0	2	1s			2		
Philadelphia	4		1			1		
Oslo	0	1			1			
Richmond	0		1					
Rio de Janeiro	3							
Riyadh	0	1						
Rotterdam	1	1	1		1	1		
St Petersburg	0							
Seattle	1		1		1			
Stuttgart	1							
Stuttgart849aHMg1( )-io			3					

Turin	0		1			
Utrecht	0			2	1	
Vancouver	1	1			1	
Vienna	0			1	1	12r

Damascus	0					
Dar es Salaam	0					1
Dhaka	0					1
Denver	1	1	1	1	1	
Doha	0					1
Dortmund	0					
Douala	0					
Durban	0					
Edmonton	0					
Essen	0					
Freetown	0					1
Gabrone	0					1
Georgetown	0					
Guatemala City	0					
Guayaquil	0					
Harare	0		1			1
Havana	0					
Hobart	0					
Hyderabad	0					
Islamabad	0					
Jaipur	0					
Jeddah	0					1
Jerusalem	0					
Kabul	0					
Karachi	0					1
Kampala	0					1
Khartoum	0					
Kingston	0		1			2
Kinshasa	0					*
Kuwait	0					1
Kyoto	0					
Labuan	0					
Lagos	0					
Lahore	0					
La Paz	0					1
Leipzig	0					
Limassol	0					
Linz	0					
Liverpool	0			1		
Ljubljana	0				1	1
Lome	0					
Luanda	0					1
Lucknow	0					
Lusaka	0					1
Macau	0					1
Malacca	0					

Managua	0					
Manama	0				1	
Maputu	0					
Medan	0					
Minsk	0					
Mombasa	0					
Monrovia	0				1	
Monterrey	0					
Nagoya	0	1				
Nairobi	0					
Nanjing	0					
Naples	0		1			
Newcastle	0					
New Orleans	0					
Nicosia	0				1	
Nottingham	0		1	1		
Ottawa	0		1	2		
Panama City	0					
Penang	0					
Perth	0					
Phoenix	1		1			
Pittsburg	1	1			1	1
Portland	0		1			
Port of Spain	0					
Porto Alegre	0					
Pretoria	0					
Pusan	0					
Pyongyang	0					
Quebec	0			1		
Quito	0				1	
Rabat	0					
Rawalpindi	0					
Refice	0					
Ruwi	0					1
St Louis	2		1		1	
Salvadore	0					
San Diego	1		1	1		
San Jose (CR)	0					
San Salvador	0					
Sana'a	0					
Santa Domingo	0				1	
Seville	0		1			
Shenzhen	0					
Sofia	0					1
Strasbourg	0		1			
Tianjin	0					

Tirana	0	
Tripoli	0	
Tunis	0	1
Valencia	0	
Wilmington	0	
Windhoek	0	1
Winnipeg	0	
Xiamen	0	
Yangon	0	
Yaounde	0	
Yerevan	0	
Yokohama	0	
Zagreb	0	1

**Other cities II**

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
Aberdeen	0	1		2				
Alma Ata	0							
Belfast	0							
Bern	1			1	2			
Bordeaux	0			3				
Brazzaville	0							
Cuidad Juarez	0							
Djibouti	0							
Grenoble	0			1				
Guadalajara	0							
HamiltonB	0							
Hannover	0							
Hartford (CN)	2				1			
Honolulu	0		1					
Indianapolis	1							
Krakow	0							
Las Vegas	0							
Lausanne	0							
Liege	0							
Manaus	0							
Medellin	0							
Nassau	0						1	
Norwich	0							
Nuremberg	0							
Omaha	0							
Palermo	0			1				
Plymouth	0				1			
Port-au-Prince	0							

Port Louis	0		
Port Moresby	0		
Pyongyang	0		
Reykjavik	0		1
Riga	0		1
Rochester (NY)	0		
Sacramento	0		
Sarajevo	0		
Sheffield	0		
Southampton	0		
Suva	0		
Tallin	0		1
Tampa	1	1	

Scarborough	0
York/North York	0
Oakville	0

**MANAGEMENT CONSULTANCY – Table 2**

I = Boston Consulting Group

J = Deloitte Touche Tohmatsu (\* =associate firm)

K = Booz Allen &amp; Hamilton

L = A.T.Kearney

M = McKinsey (b is a business Technology Office called 'global')

N = Bain &amp; Company (n = contacts, \*Brussels and Am)

O = Compass

P = Andersen Consulting

Q = Gemini Consulting/Cap Gemini (Ernst &amp; Young)

**World Cities**

	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q
Amsterdam	1		1	1	1b	*		1	
Atlanta	1		1	1	1	1n5	1	1	
Bangkok	1	1	1		1			1	
Barcelona	0			1	1		1	1	1
Beijing	0			1	1	1n4		1	
Berlin	1			1	1			1	1
Boston	1		1	1	1	1n6		1	1
Brussels	1	2		1	1	1n7		1	1
Budapest	1	1		1	1			1	
Buenos Aires	1	1	1	1	1b			1	
Caracas	0	1	1	1	1			1	
Chicago	1		1	1	1b	1n5	1	1	
Copenhagen	1	1	1	1	1			1	1
Dallas	1		1	1	1	1n5		1	
Dusseldorf	1	1	1	1	1			1	
Frankfurt	1		1	1	1b		1	1	
Geneva	0				1				
Hamburg	1				1			1	
Hong Kong	1	1	1	1	1	1n4		1	
Houston	0		1		1			1	
Istanbul	0	1		1	1			1	
Jakarta	1	1	1	1	1			1	
Johannesburg	0	1		1	1	1n5	1	1	1

Miami	0		1	1	1			1	
Milan	1	1	1	1	1b	1n4	1	1	1
Minneapolis	0				1			1	
Montreal	0	1			1		1	1	
Moscow	1	1	1	1	1	1n3		1	
Munich	1		1	1	1	1n10		1	1
New York	1	1	2	1	1b	1n6	1	1	1
Osaka	0				1			1	
Paris	1	1	1	1	1b	1n4	1	1	1
Prague	0	1		1	1			1	
Rome	0		1	1	1	1n4		1	
San Francisco	1		1	1	1	1n5	1	1	
Sao Paulo	1	1	1	1	1	1n6		1	
Santiago	0	1	1		1				
Seoul	1	1	1	1	1	1n5		1	
Singapore	1	1	1	1	1	1n5		1	1
Shanghai	1			1	1			1	
Stockholm	1	1	1	1	1b	1n7	1	1	1
Sydney	1	1	1	1	1	1n7	1	1	
Taipei	0	1			1			1	
Tokyo	1	1	1	1	1	1n4		1	1
Toronto	1	2		1	1	1n6	1	1	
Warsaw	1	1	1	1	1				1
Washington, DC	1	1n6	13	1	1		1	1	
Zurich	1	1	1	1	1b	1n6		1	1

### Other cities with evidence of world city processes

	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q
Abu Dhabi	0	1	1					1	
Adelaide	0								
Almaty	0	1							
Antwerp	0				1				
Arhus	0								
Athens	0	1						1	
Auckland	1	1	1		1			1	
Baltimore	0		1						
Bangalore	0								
Birmingham	0								
Bologna	0								
Bogota	0	1	1		1			1	
Bratislava	0	1						1	
Brazilia	0								
Brisbane	0		1					1	
Bucharest	0	1							1

Cairo	0	1						
Calgary	0					1		
Cape Town	0						1	
Cleveland	0		1	1	1		1	
Cologne	0				1			1
Colombo	0	*						
Colombus	0						1	
Detroit	0			1	1		1	
Dresden	0							
Dubai	0				1		1	
Dublin	0	1			1		1	
Edinburgh	0							
Genoa	0							
Glasgow	0							
Gothenburg	0		1		1		1	1
Guangzhou	0							
Hanoi	0	1						
Helsinki	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Ho Chi Minh City	0							
Kansas City	0		1				1	
Kiev	0	1						
Leeds	0							
Lille	0							
Lima	0	1	1					
Lisbon	1	1		1	1		1	1
Luxembourg	0	1						
Lyon	0						1	1
Manchester	0						1	
Marseille	0							
Montevideo	0	1						
Mumbai	1	1			1		1	
New Delhi	0			1	1		1	
Philadelphia	0		1				1	
Oslo	1	1	1	1				1
Richmond	0						1	
Rio de Janeiro	0		1		1		1	
Riyadh	0	1					1	
Rotterdam	0	1				1		
St Petersburg	0							1
Seattle	0						1	
Stuttgart	1			1	1			
Tashkent	0							
Tehran	0							
Tel Aviv	0	1						
The Hague	0							
Tijuana	0							



Damascus	0	1		
Dar es Salaam	0	1		
Dhaka	0	*		
Denver	0		1	1
Doha	0	1		1
Dortmund	0			
Douala	0	1		
Durban	0			
Edmonton	0			
Essen	0			
Freetown	0			
Gabrone	0	1		
Georgetown	0			
Guatemala City	0			
Guayaquil	0			
Harare	0	1		
Havana	0			
Hobart	0			
Hyderabad	0			
Islamabad	0	1		
Jaipur	0			
Jeddah	0			
Jerusalem	0			
Kabul	0			
Karachi	0			
Kampala	0	1		
Khartoum	0			
Kingston	0	1		
Kinshasa	0			
Kuwait	0	1		
Kyoto	0			
Labuan	0			
Lagos	0	1		1
Lahore	0			
La Paz	0			
Leipzig	0			
Limassol	0	1		
Linz	0			
Liverpool	0			
Ljubljana	0	1		
Lome	0			
Luanda	0	1		
Lucknow	0			
Lusaka	0	1		
Macau	0	1		
Malacca	0			

Managua	0	1			
Manama	0	1			
Maputu	0	1			
Medan	0				
Minsk	0	1			
Mombasa	0				
Monrovia	0				
Monterrey	1			1	
Nagoya	0				1
Nairobi	0	1			
Nanjing	0				
Naples	0				
Newcastle	0				1
New Orleans	0				
Nicosia	0				
Nottingham	0				
Ottawa	0		1		1
Panama City	0	1			
Penang	0				
Perth	0				
Phoenix	0				1
Pittsburg	0		1	1	1
Portland	0				1
Port of Spain	0				
Porto Alegre	0				
Pretoria	0		1		1
Pusan	0				
Pyongyang	0				
Quebec	0				
Quito	0	1			
Rabat	0				
Rawalpindi	0				
Refice	0				
Ruwi	0	1			
St Louis	0		1		1
Salvadore	0				
San Diego	0		1		1
San Jose (CR)	0	1			
San Salvador	0	1			
Sana'a	0				
Santa Domingo	0	1			
Seville	0				1
Shenzhen	0				
Sofia	0	1			
Strasbourg	0				
Tianjin	0				





York/North York	0
Oakville	0